

TopCoat® Restoration Specifications EPDM

Information Sheet



*Quality You Can Trust Since 1886...
From North America's Largest Roofing Manufacturer™*

TOPCOAT® Restoration Specifications – EPDM



PART 1 – GENERAL

1.01 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The TOPCOAT® Roofing System can be applied on both fully adhered and mechanically fastened EPDM. This section addresses unique aspects for this type of installation. Unless otherwise specified in this section, GAFMC standard specifications shall be used for installations on EPDM.

1.02 SUBSTRATE CONDITIONS

- A. The TOPCOAT® Roofing System is to be applied over dry, sound EPDM only. Roof must have positive drainage. Do not apply TOPCOAT® products over friable and/or brittle roofing. Substrate should not pond water for a period longer than 48 hours after precipitation stops.
- B. Test patches shall be prepared in representative roof areas to check adhesion of TOPCOAT® products before application on any EPDM roof. TOPCOAT® products will not adhere to any existing silicone-based coatings.
- C. **The bonding surface must be free of ponding water, ice, snow, splits, oils, grease and debris.**
- D. GAFMC/ TOPCOAT® recommend that a moisture scan be done by an independent source and requires it for a warranty.
- E. If the moisture scan reveals more than 20% of the roof area is wet, consider other reroofing options.
- F. The TOPCOAT® Roofing System should not be used on heavy-traffic bearing substrates. If foot traffic is expected, a rooftop walkway system shall be used which is approved by GAFMC.

1.03 WARRANTY

Provide GAFMC/ TOPCOAT® 10-Year Emerald Pledge™ Warranty per the requirement of the Building Owner and/or Project Architect for the TOPCOAT® products installed in accordance with these specifications. Should a question arise as to the appropriateness of the TOPCOAT® Roof Coating System for any given EPDM roof, please contact GAFMC's Contractor Service Department.

See warranty and guarantee for complete coverage and restrictions.

1.04 REQUIREMENTS

- A. Project Registration
- B. A copy of the moisture scan must be submitted to GAFMC/ TOPCOAT® as a requirement for warranty issuance.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.01 ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS

GAF Materials Corporation

2.02 MATERIALS - GENERAL

Note Drying Times: Listed drying times for various TOPCOAT® products are directly affected by environmental conditions and thickness of application. Allow additional drying time when experiencing high relative humidity, low temperatures and/or very thick product application to prevent improper curing and/or product “wash-off”.

A. TOPCOAT® EPDM System Cleaner

A clear to pink, water-based, sprayable liquid. A necessary step in the application process to insure good adhesion to EPDM. Do not apply at temperatures below 32°F. Substrate temperatures must be below 120°F when applying product.

Application Rate:	1 gallon/500 sq. ft.
Application Method:	Garden sprayer or spray bottle
Application Temp (surface):	32° - 120°F
Drying Time (75°F, 50% RH):	Approximately 30 minutes
Total Solids (by weight):	16% ± 2%
Viscosity:	Same as water
PH:	11 - 12
Clean-up:	Water
Precautions:	Avoid contact with eyes and skin, wear appropriate protective equipment

B. TOPCOAT® FlexSeal

TOPCOAT® FlexSeal is a white solvent-based synthetic elastomeric sealant designed to line and waterproof interior and exterior gutters on many buildings. FlexSeal is extremely flexible and durable. Like all solvent-based products, the surface must be completely free of moisture before application. A low viscosity version of FlexSeal (FlexSeal LV) is available for use in confined areas. This product is easiest to apply at temperatures above 42°F. Substrate temperatures must be below 120°F when applying product.

Application Rate:	5 gallons/100 sq.ft.
Application Method:	Trowel or stiff bristle brush
Application Temp (air, surface):	20° - 120°F
Drying Time (75°F, 50% RH):	Approximately 24 hours
Recommended Wet Mil Thickness:	85 wet mils
Recommended Dry Mil Thickness:	50 dry mils
Total Solids (by weight):	77% + 2%
Total Solids (by volume):	66% + 2%
Specific Gravity:	1.24 + 0.1
Weight per Gallon:	10.3 + 0.5 lbs
Viscosity (75°F):	500,000 ± 100,000 cps
LV - Viscosity (75°F):	150,000 ± 15,000 cps
Clean-up:	Mineral Spirits, Toluene, Xylene

C. TOPESTER Reinforcing Fabric

TOPESTER Fabric is a non-woven, spun bonded 100% polyester web that must be used in conjunction with TOPCOAT® Flashing Grade, SB-900 and FlexSeal at all penetrations, joints, or changes in plane that are subjected to high shear or stress.

Average Weight (Ounces per square yard) per ASTM D1117:	1.5
Average Tensile Strength per ASTM D1628:	44 psi
Average Elongation at break per ASTM 1628:	53%
Trapezoidal Tear Strength per ASTM D2263:	18.5 lbs

D. TOPCOAT® Flashing Grade

TOPCOAT® Flashing Grade is a light gray, water-based synthetic rubber sealant which is applied to seams, fasteners, flashings and penetrations prior to the application of the TOPCOAT® Roofing Membrane. Like the TOPCOAT® Elastomeric Roofing Membrane, it has superior adhesion, flexibility and resistance to ultraviolet degradation. Do not apply at temperatures below 42°F. Substrate temperatures must be below 120°F when applying product.

Application Rate (seams):	5 gallons/125 ft. (6" width)
Application Method:	Brush or caulking gun
Application Temp (air, surface):	42° - 120°F
Drying Time (75°F, 50% RH):	Approximately 24 hours
Recommended Wet Mil Thickness:	105 wet mils
Recommended Dry Mil Thickness:	60 dry mils
Total Solids (by weight):	68% ± 1%
Total Solids (by volume):	56% ± 2%
Specific Gravity:	1.44 ± 0.1
Weight per Gallon:	12.0 ± 0.5 lbs
Viscosity (75°F):	225,000 ± 22,500 cps
Clean-up:	Water before curing

E. TOPCOAT® Surface Seal SB



TOPCOAT® Surface Seal SB is a solvent-based, sprayable thermoplastic rubber liquid, which cures to form a seamless rubber membrane. It is highly reflective, provides extra protection and is highly flexible to accommodate temperature related expansion and contraction of the roof system. Surface Seal SB is an ENERGY STAR® qualified reflective product which will help in reducing building temperatures. Meets the stringent standards set by the Cool Roof Rating CouncilSM for solar reflectance and thermal emittance. Available in white, aluminum and custom colors. Ideal for application on most commercial roofs in temperatures as low as 32°F, providing product is stored at room temperature prior to installation. Substrate temperatures must be below 120°F when applying product.

Application Rate:	1.0 to 1.5 gallons/100 sq. ft. per coat
Application Method:	Airless sprayer, roller or brush
Application Temp (air, surface):	32° - 120°F
Drying Time (75°F, 50% RH):	Approximately 24 hours per coat
Wet Mil Thickness:	(1.0 Gallon/100SF) - 16 wet mils
Dry Mil Thickness:	(1.0 Gallon/100SF) - 8 dry mils
Total Solids (by weight):	64% ± 3%
Total Solids (by volume):	50% ± 2%
Specific Gravity:	1.20 ± 0.09
Weight per Gallon:	10.1 ± 0.5 lbs.
Viscosity (75°F):	11,000 ± 2,000 cps
Tensile Strength:	700 psi
Elongation:	650%
Clean-up:	Mineral Spirits

F. TOPCOAT® EPDM Coating

TOPCOAT® EPDM Coating is a water-based, reflective, highly flexible liquid applied membrane designed to protect and provide reflectivity to EPDM and other single ply roofs. Meets the stringent standards set by the Cool Roof Rating Council for solar reflectance and thermal emittance. Designed to be used after the roof has been treated with our proprietary EPDM cleaner. Do not apply at temperatures below 50°F. Substrate temperatures must be below 120°F when applying product.

Application Rate:	1 gallon/100 sq. ft. per coat
Application Method:	Airless sprayer or roller
Application Temp: (surface):	50°F-120°F
Drying Time (75°F, 50% RH):	Approximately 24 hours per coat
Wet Mil Thickness:	(1.0 Gallon/100SF) - 16 wet mils
Dry Mil Thickness:	(1.0 Gallon/100SF) - 8 dry mils
Total Solids (by weight):	65% ± 2%
Total Solids (by volume):	52% ± 2%
Specific Gravity:	1.32 ± 0.1
Weight per Gallon:	11.0 ± 0.5lbs
Viscosity (75°F):	15,000 ± 2,000 cps
Tensile Strength:	200 psi
Clean up:	Water before curing

Low Slope
Restoration Specs

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.01 PREPARATION OF SUBSTRATE

- A. Examine substrate to receive coating. Do not proceed with new roofing until adhesion has been verified by test patches and other preparatory work has been completed and unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected in a manner acceptable to GAFMC.
- B. Treatment of Damaged/Deteriorated EPDM: Any areas where EPDM has torn, cracked and/or buckled must be repaired using similar products. **Any wet insulation must be replaced as part of the roofing repair.**
- C. Substrate Cleaning: Apply EPDM System Cleaner at a rate of 1 gal per 500 sq.ft. Cleaner should be applied with industrial garden pump sprayer. The roof substrate must then be carefully pressure washed with water with an approximate working pressure of 2,000 psi (depending on condition of roof) to remove remaining dirt, dust, chalking, loose materials, etc. Take care not to damage the roof surface or force water into the roof system. Use hot water and mild detergent to remove grease and/or oils from the roof substrate. If mildew or algae are present, use bleach to treat these areas, and then pressure wash.

EPDM System Cleaner is essential for maximum adhesion of TOPCOAT® FlexSeal, Surface Seal SB and EPDM Coating and is essential to the application.

- D. Substrate must be clean, completely dry and free of any debris before application of TOPCOAT® products.

3.02 APPLICATION-MECHANICALLY FASTENED EPDM ROOF SYSTEM

- A. All roof penetration areas, drains and scuppers must be treated with a 6” strip of TOPESTER Fabric embedded into TOPCOAT® FlexSeal. At flashings where there is changing of plane, the TOPESTER Fabric should be applied 3” up the vertical and 3” onto the horizontal. Feather the FlexSeal to the existing EPDM substrate and allow to dry at least 24 hours.
- B. All seams and joints must be treated with a 6” wide area of TOPCOAT® FlexSeal. Feather the FlexSeal onto the existing EPDM substrate. Any seams that are delaminated will need fabric.
- C. After at least 24 hours drying time, inspect preparatory/flashing work for problem areas (i.e., gaps, cracks, fishmouths, air pockets, etc.) to ensure that work is complete and satisfactory. Repair any deficiencies using TOPCOAT® FlexSeal and TOPESTER Fabric, as required.
- D. Coating Applications:
 1. Coating Application Solvent Base:
Note: Recommended method for application of TOPCOAT® Surface Seal SB and EPDM Coating is by airless sprayer. A roller can be used; however, more coats may be required to obtain specified mil thickness.
 - a. Spray-apply base coat of TOPCOAT® Surface Seal SB at a rate of .5 gallon per 100 sf as primer coat. Allow at least 24 hours drying time and inspect the base/primer coat for defects, flaws or holidays. Correct any unsatisfactory conditions prior to proceeding.
 - b. Spray-apply finish coat (same color as base coat) of Surface Seal SB at a rate of 1.5 gallons per 100 sf. Finish coat should not be applied unless the base coat is clean and dry and will provide proper adhesion.
 - c. Allow at least 24 hours drying time prior to allowing foot traffic or inspection of the roof. After the 24 hours has elapsed, inspect the final roof surface for flaws, holidays, insufficient thickness, etc., and repair any unsatisfactory conditions. Specified membrane thicknesses are minimum 16 mils field and 75 mils on roof penetration details and problem seams.

2. Coating Application Water Base:

- a. Spray-apply base coat of TOPCOAT® EPDM Coating at a rate of 1.0 gallon per 100 sf. Overlap TOPCOAT® EPDM Coating onto ponding water areas previously treated with Surface Seal SB (overlapping 2 ft). Allow at least 24 hours drying time and inspect the base coat for defects, flaws or holidays. Correct any unsatisfactory conditions prior to proceeding.
- b. Spray-apply finish coat of TOPCOAT® EPDM Coating at a rate of 1.0 gallon per 100 sf. Finish coat should not be applied unless the base coat is clean and dry and will provide proper adhesion.
- c. Allow at least 24 hours drying time prior to allowing foot traffic or inspection of the roof. After the 24 hours has elapsed, inspect the final roof surface for flaws, holidays, insufficient thickness, etc., and repair any unsatisfactory conditions. Specified membrane thicknesses are minimum 16 mils field and 75 mils on roof penetration details and problem seams.

3.03 APPLICATION-FULLY ADHERED EPDM

- A. All roof penetration areas, splits, drains and scuppers must be treated with a 6" strip of TOPESTER Fabric embedded into FlexSeal. At flashings where there is changing of plane, the TOPESTER Fabric should be applied 3" up the vertical and 3" onto the horizontal. Feather the TOPCOAT® FlexSeal to the existing EPDM substrate and allow to dry at least 24 hours.
- B. All seams and joints must be treated with a 6" wide area of TOPESTER Fabric and TOPCOAT® Flashing Grade.
- C. After at least 24 hours drying time, inspect preparatory/flashing work for problem areas (i.e., gaps, cracks, fishmouths, air pockets, etc.) to ensure that work is complete and satisfactory. Repair any deficiencies using TOPCOAT® FlexSeal and TOPESTER Fabric, as required.

D. Coating Applications:

Note: Recommended method for application of TOPCOAT® Surface Seal SB and EPDM Coating is by airless sprayer. A roller can be used; however, more coats may be required to obtain specified mil thickness.

1. Spray-apply base coat of TOPCOAT® Surface Seal SB at a rate of .5 gallon per 100 sf as primer coat. Allow at least 24 hours drying time and inspect the base/primer coat for defects, flaws or holidays. Correct any unsatisfactory conditions prior to proceeding.
2. Spray-apply finish coat (same color as base coat) of Surface Seal SB at a rate of 1.5 gallons per 100 sf. Finish coat should not be applied unless the base coat is clean, dry, and will provide proper adhesion.
3. Allow at least 24 hours drying time prior to allowing foot traffic or inspection of the roof. After 24 hours has elapsed, inspect the final roof surface for flaws, holidays, insufficient thickness, etc., and repair any unsatisfactory conditions. Specified membrane thicknesses are minimum 16 mils field and 75 mils on roof penetration details and problem seams.

For application questions, please contact GAFMC Contractor Services at 1-800-766-3411.

Note: Repair leaks promptly to avoid adverse effects, including mold growth.

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